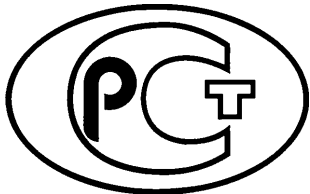




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стационарного вибромониторинга  
[+7 \(4812\) 777-001](tel:+74812777001), [info@visom.ru](mailto:info@visom.ru)

ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ АГЕНТСТВО  
ПО ТЕХНИЧЕСКОМУ РЕГУЛИРОВАНИЮ И МЕТРОЛОГИИ



НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ  
СТАНДАРТ  
РОССИЙСКОЙ  
ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

ГОСТ Р  
ИСО 20816-1—  
2021

**Вибрация**

**ИЗМЕРЕНИЯ ВИБРАЦИИ И ОЦЕНКА  
ВИБРАЦИОННОГО СОСТОЯНИЯ МАШИН**

1

**Общее руководство**

(ISO 20816-1:2016, IDT)

Издание официальное

Москва  
Российский институт стандартизации  
2022

## Предисловие

1 « ( « ») « -  
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2 183 « , -  
»  
3 29 2021 . 1894-  
4 20816-1:2016 « -  
1. »  
(ISO 20816-1:2016 «Mechanical vibration — Measurement and evaluation of machine vibration — Part 1: General guidelines», IDT).  
ISO/TC 108 « ,  
», SC 2 «  
».  
5  
29 2015 . 162- « 26  
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(www.rst.gov.ru)

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## Введение

ISO/TR 19201.

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Mechanical vibration. Measurement and evaluation of machine vibration. Part 1. General guidelines

— 2022—06—01

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1 —  
20816  
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[1], [20] [22].

## 2

— ( )]:

ISO 2954, Mechanical vibration of rotating and reciprocating machinery — Requirements for instruments for measuring vibration severity ( )

ISO 5348, Mechanical vibration and shock — Mechanical mounting of accelerometers ( )

ISO 10817-1, Rotating shaft vibration measuring systems — Part 1: Relative and absolute sensing of radial vibration ( ) 1.

## 3

- :  
- : <https://www.iso.org/obp>;  
- : <http://www.electropedia.org/>.

## 4

### 4.1

#### 4.1.1

#### 4.1.2

#### 4.1.3

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**4.2**
**4.2.1**
**4.2.2**
**4.2.3**

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**4.3**
**4.3.1**

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 (1 = 10<sup>-6</sup>)

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$S_{(p-p)} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (S_i - \bar{S})^2}$  (10);  
 $S_{(p-p)max} = \max(S_i)$

**4.3.2**

5.

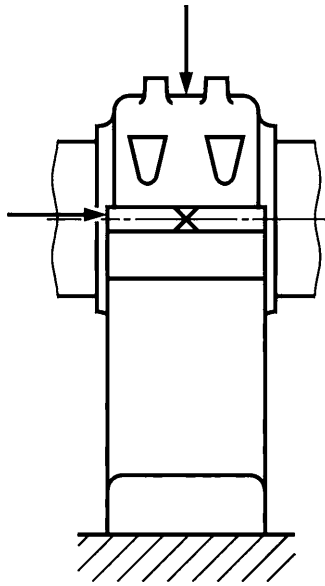
**4.3.3**

**4.4**

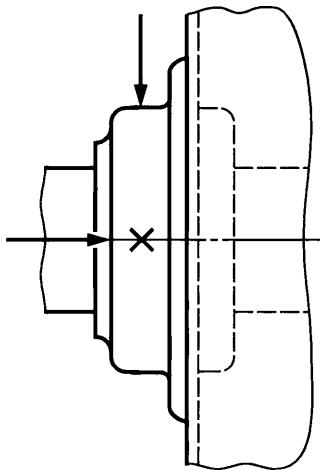
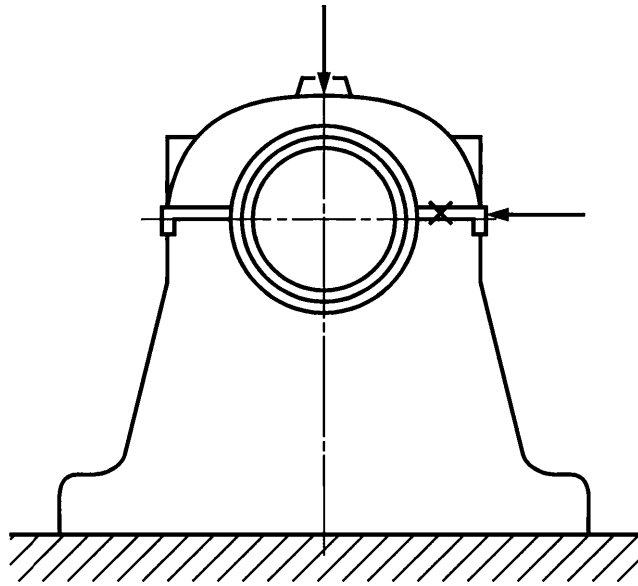
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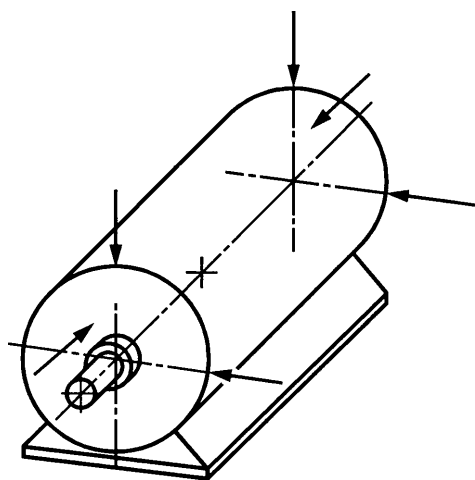
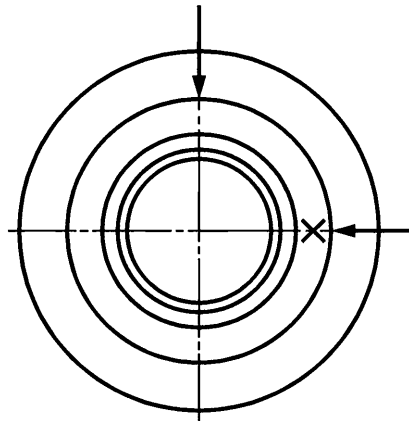




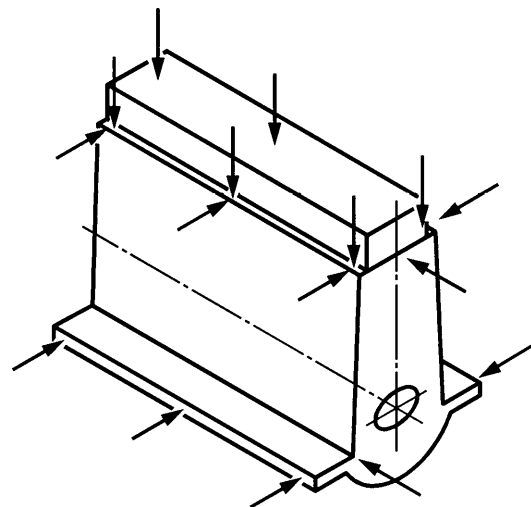
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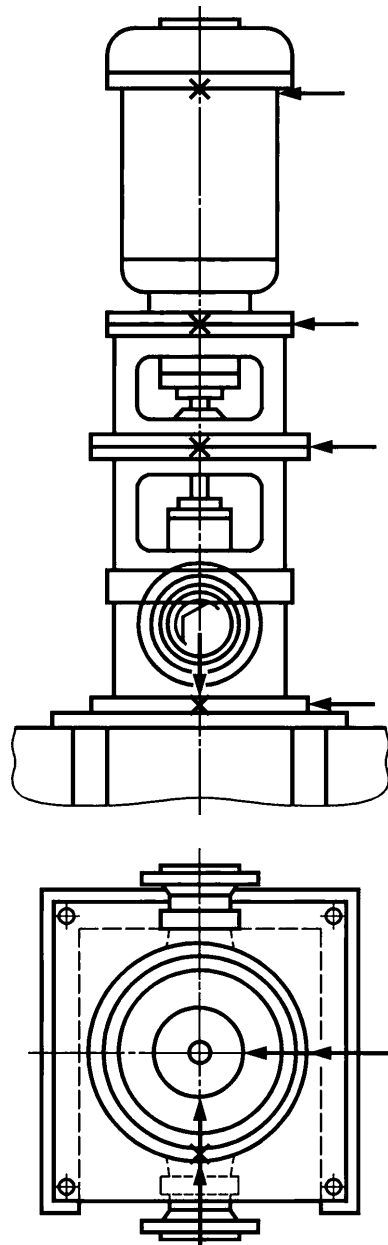
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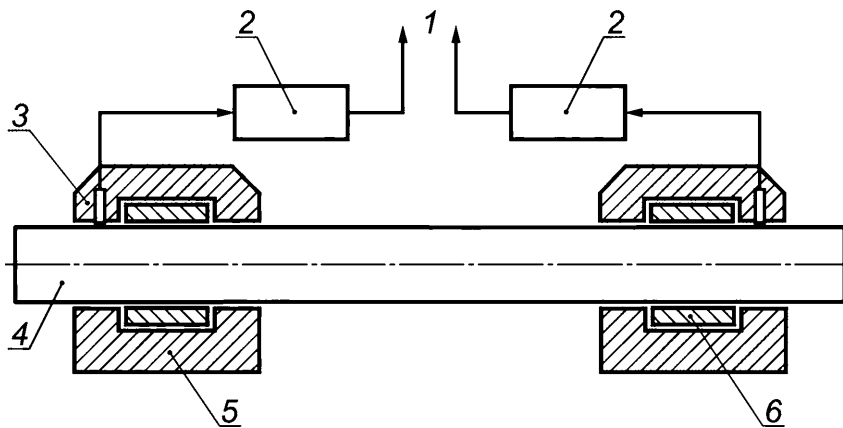
4.4.2  
4.4.2.1

6).

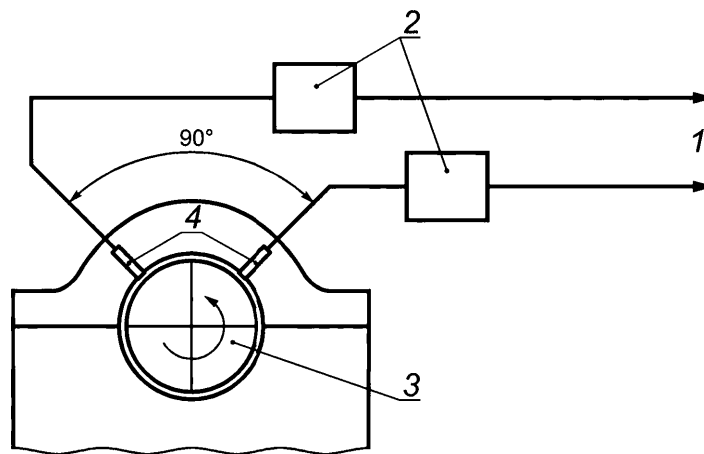
$\pm 5^\circ$ .

$90^\circ \pm 5^\circ$

( . 7).



1 — ; 2 — ; 3 —  
; 4 — ; 5 — ; —  
6 —



1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ;  
4 — ; 7 —

4.4.2.2

25 %

6.3.2.2

6

4.4.2.3

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4.4.2.2.

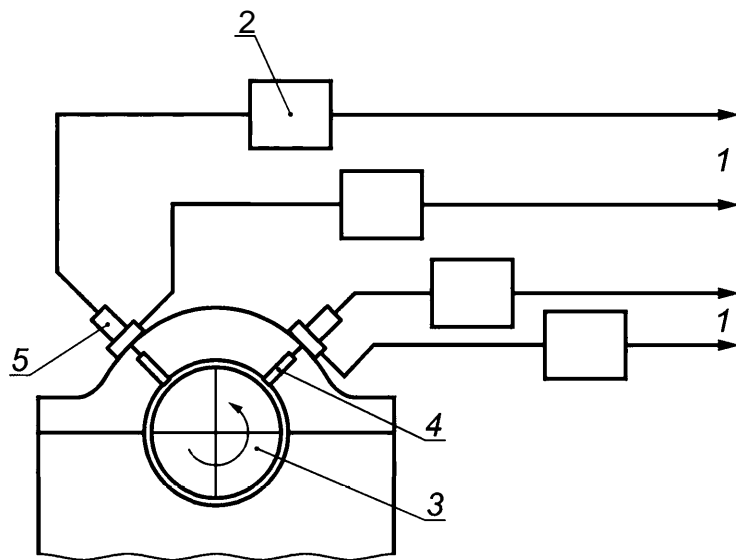
8).

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; 5 —

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4.5

4.5.1

**4.5.2****4.5.3**

50 %

« ( [21]). »

**4.6****4.7****5**

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2954, — 10817-1.

5348. ( ).

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**6****6.1****6.1.1**

20816.

**6.1.2****6.1.2.1**

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**6.1.2.2**

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**6.1.2.3****6.1.2.4**

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**6.1.2.5**

**6.2**

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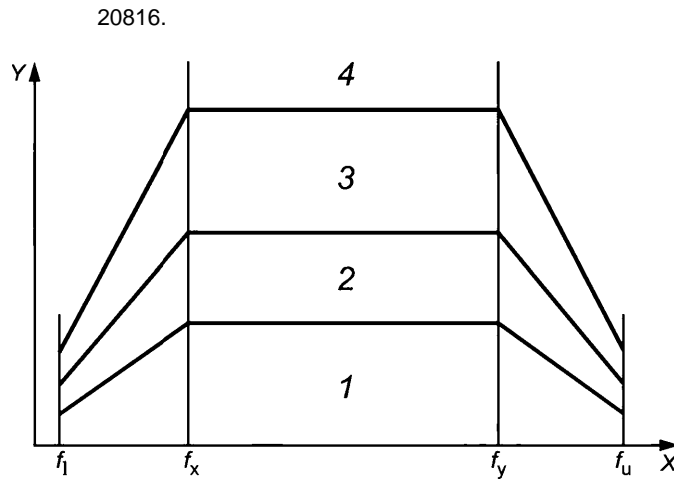
h)

i)

**6.3****6.3.1****6.3.2**

## 6.3.2.1

( 4.3.3),



X — ; — ; 1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — D  
9 —

( . 9)

$f_x$   $f$  ;  $f_x$   $f_y$

9;

( .2),  $f_x$   $f$

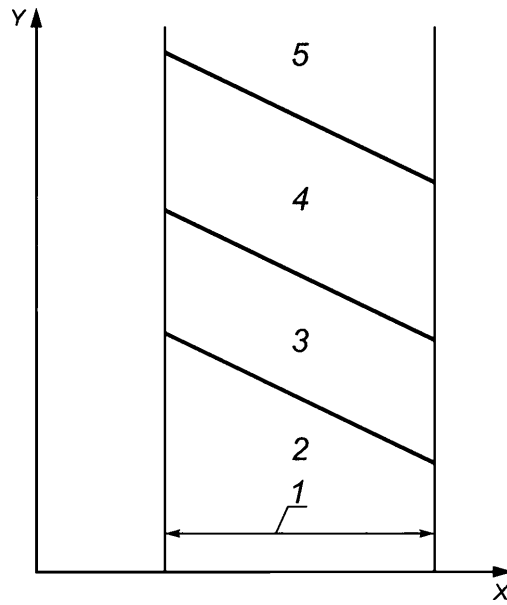
$f_x$   $f$  ; 9, ; )

9. 2.

, 6.5.3).  
6.3.2.2



10



X — ; — ; 1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — D

10 —

6.3.2.3

( 20816)

**Зона А —**

**Зона В —**

**Зона С —**

**Зона D —**

6.3.2.4

20816,

6.3.2.5

6.3.3

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6.4.1

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#### 6.4.3

#### 6.5

##### 6.5.1

D.

##### 6.5.2

##### 6.5.3

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.1

$v(t)$

$i_{rms}$

( .1)

$v(t)$

$f_j, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$

$V_j, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$

$S_y$

$u_{rms}$

$$I_{rms} = \sqrt{V_1^2 + V_2^2 + \dots + V_n^2} \quad (2)$$

$V_{rms}$

$V_{max}$

$i_{mjn}$

$V_{rms} = \sqrt{2} \cdot V_{max}$

( . )

( , )

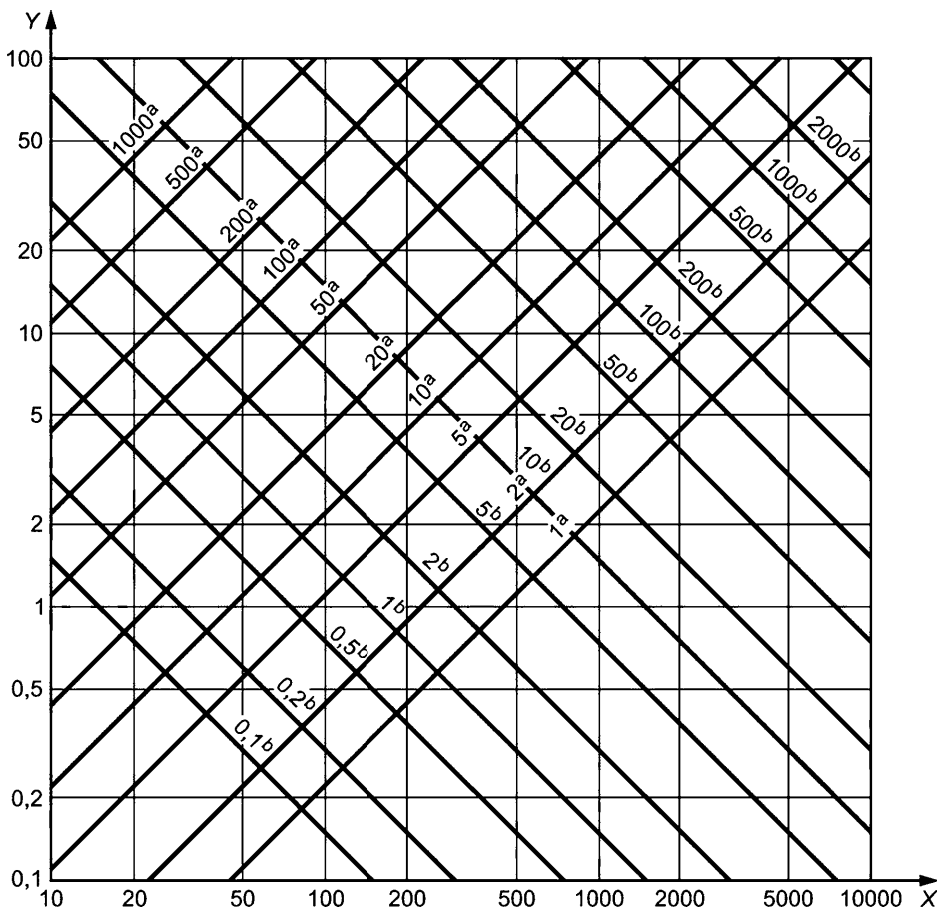
$V_{jt} / j$

.1.

$f_j$

$S_2$

$$\frac{10^3}{icfj} \cdot 450 \quad (4)$$



X — ; — ; / ; — ; ;  
/ 2

.1 — ,

.2

.2.1

( , )

( . .2),

:

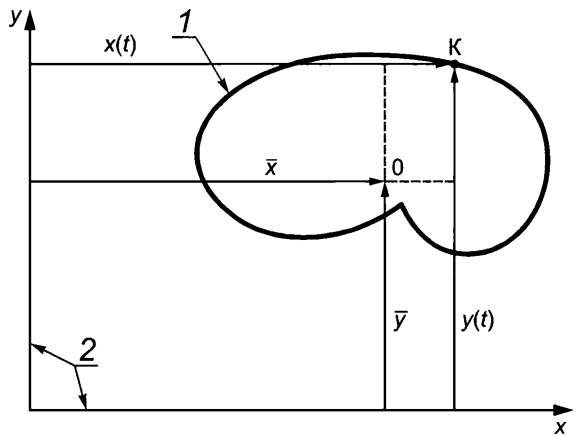
$$x = f \wedge H X W dt^t \quad (.5)$$

$$P * \quad (.6)$$

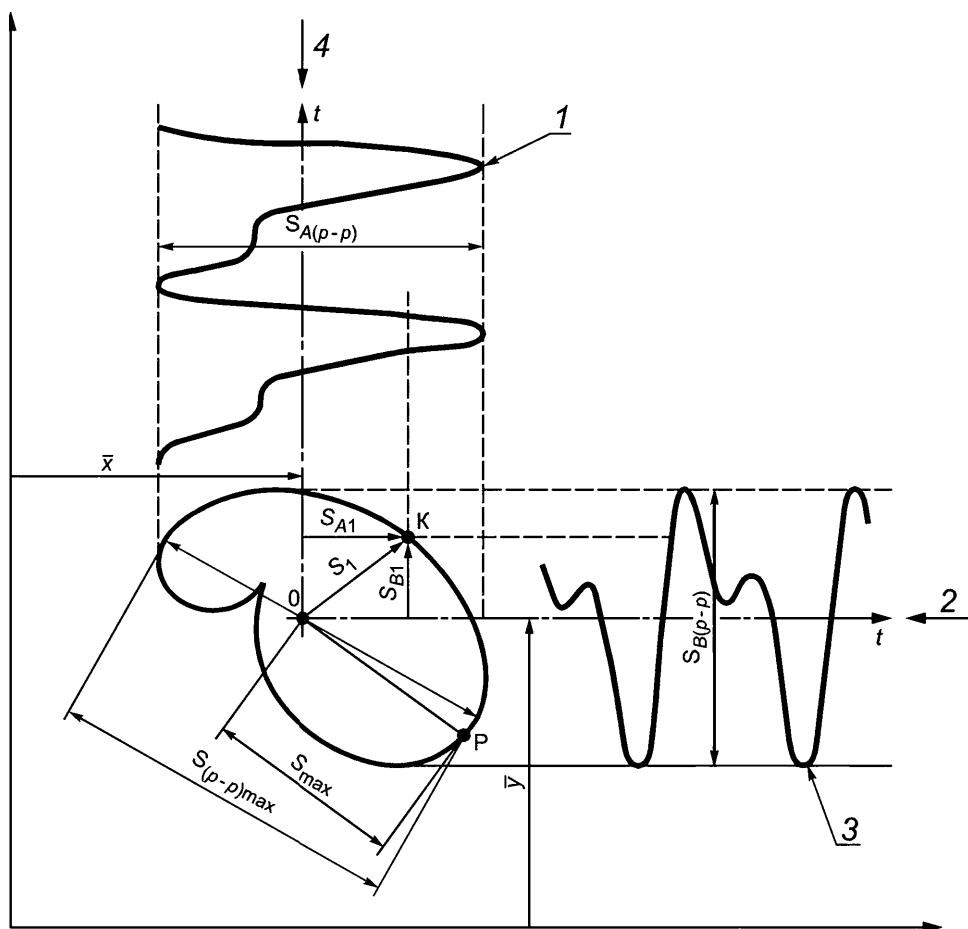
x(f) y(f) — t ;  
t<sub>2</sub>-1] —

.).

( .



1 — ; 2 — ; 0 —  $t$  , — ;  $x(t)$ ,  $y(t)$  —  
; — ; 2 —



1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 —  
; — ; , — ; 0 — ; , — ; 0;  $S_1$  —  
;  $S_{max}$  — ; 5,  $S_{B1}$  — ;  $(-)$   $S_{(p-p)}$  —

$$S_{(p-p)} = \dots$$

$$S_{A(p-p)} > S_{B(p-p)}$$

**.2.2**

**.2.2.1**

$S_1$   
 $S_{e1}$

$S_1$

$S_{e1}$

$$S = \sqrt{S_{A1}^2 + S_{B1}^2} \quad (.7)$$

90°

$S(-)$

$\wedge(-)$

$\wedge(-)$   $S(-)$

$\wedge(-)$

( . . )

**.2.2.2— .2.2.4.**

**.2.2.2**

$S_{A(p-p)}$

$$S(p-p)_{max} = \sqrt{S_{A(p-p)}^2 + S_{B(p-p)}^2} \quad (.8)$$

$J_{max}$

(.8)  
40 %

**.2.2.3**

$S_{-p}^{\wedge max}$   
 $\wedge(-)$   $\wedge(-)$

$$S(-)_{max} = \sqrt{S_{A(p-p)}^2 + S_{B(p-p)}^2} \quad (.9)$$

$S(p-p)_{max}$

30 %

**.2.2.4**

( . . )

(7)

$S_1$

$S_{max}$

( . . )

$S_1$   
 $S_{s1}$





( )

.1

[17].

.2— .5.

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.4

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045				045
0,71	A/ 0,71 4,5			0,71
1,12				1,12
1,8		/ 1,8 9,3		1,8
2,8				2,8
4,5			/D 4,5 14,7	4,5
7,1				
9,3				9,3
11,2				11,2
14,7				14,7
18				18
28				28
45				45

1 —

2 —

(

15 )

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( ;

$\omega = \text{Abound}$  ( .1)

$V_A = \dots$

$Z_{bound} = 1; \dots Z_{bound} = 2,56; \dots Z_{bound} = 6,4).$

$f_x, f_y \dots$

$f_w = f \quad f < f_y \vee f_w = f \quad f > f_y; \dots$

$f_z = f \quad f < f_x \quad f_z = f_x \quad f > f_x; \dots$

$f \dots y_{rms}; \dots$

9.

$f_u$

( D )

**D.1**

**D.2**

D.1,

3 /

40°.

2

2,5 /

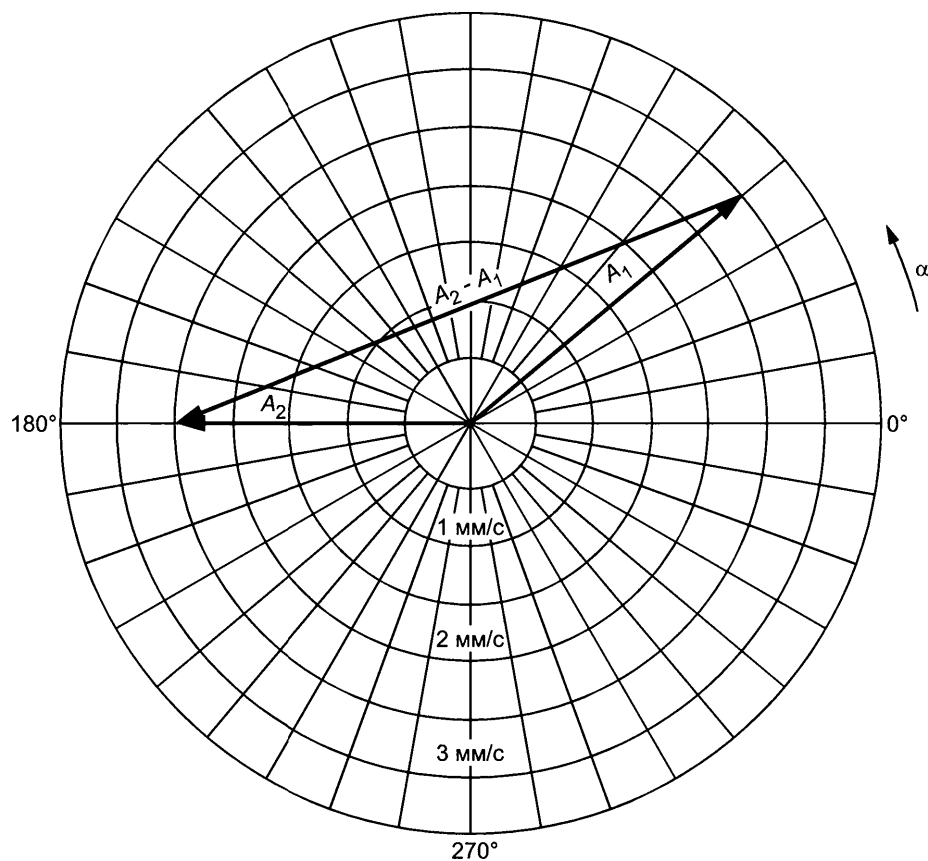
180°.

D.1

5,2 /

0,5 / ,  
10

**D.3**



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \vec{A}_1 = 3 \angle 40^\circ; \quad \vec{A}_2 = 3 \angle 180^\circ; \quad \vec{A}_2 - \vec{A}_1 = 2.5 \angle 140^\circ \\
 & \vec{A}_2 - \vec{A}_1 = 2.5 \angle 140^\circ \quad / \quad \vec{A}_1 = 3 \angle 40^\circ; \quad \vec{A}_2 = 3 \angle 180^\circ
 \end{aligned}$$

D.1 —

( )

. 1

ISO 2954	IDT	2954—2014 « »
ISO 5348	IDT	5348—2002 « »
ISO 10817-1	IDT	10817-1—2002 « 1. »
— : - IDT —		

- [1] ISO 3046-5 Reciprocating internal combustion engines — Performance — Part 5: Torsional vibrations
- [2] ISO 7919-2 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on rotating shafts — Part 2: Land-based steam turbines and generators in excess of 50 MW with normal operating speeds of 1 500 r/min, 1 800 r/min, 3 000 r/min and 3 600 r/min
- [3] ISO 7919-3 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on rotating shafts — Part 3: Coupled industrial machines
- [4] ISO 7919-4 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on rotating shafts — Part 4: Gas turbine sets with fluid-film bearings
- [5] ISO 7919-5 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on rotating shafts — Part 5: Machine sets in hydraulic power generating and pumping plants
- [6] ISO 10816-2 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on non-rotating parts — Part 2: Land-based steam turbines and generators in excess of 50 MW with normal operating speeds of 1 500 r/min, 1 800 r/min, 3 000 r/min and 3 600 r/min
- [7] ISO 10816-3 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on non-rotating parts — Part 3: Industrial machines with nominal power above 15 kW and nominal speeds between 120 r/min and 15 000 r/min when measured in situ
- [8] ISO 10816-4 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on non-rotating parts — Part 4: Gas turbine sets with fluid-film bearings
- [9] ISO 10816-5 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on non-rotating parts — Part 5: Machine sets in hydraulic power generating and pumping plants
- [ ] ISO 10816-6 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on non-rotating parts — Part 6: Reciprocating machines with power ratings above 100 kW
- [11] ISO 10816-7 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on non-rotating parts — Part 7: Rotodynamic pumps for industrial applications, including measurements on rotating shafts
- [12] ISO 10816-8 Mechanical vibration — Evaluation of machine vibration by measurements on non-rotating parts — Part 8: Reciprocating compressor systems
- [13] ISO 13373 (all parts) Condition monitoring and diagnostics of machines — Vibration condition monitoring
- [14] ISO 14694 Industrial fans — Specifications for balance quality and vibration levels
- [15] ISO 14695 Industrial fans — Method of measurement of fan vibration
- [16] ISO 14839 (all parts) Mechanical vibration — Vibration of rotating machinery equipped with active magnetic bearings
- [17] ISO 15242 (all parts) Rolling bearings — Measuring methods for vibration
- [18] ISO/TR 19201 Mechanical vibration — Methodology for selecting appropriate machinery vibration standards
- [19] ISO 21940 (all parts) Mechanical vibration — Rotor balancing
- [20] ISO 22266-1 Mechanical vibration — Torsional vibration of rotating machinery — Part 1: Land-based steam and gas turbine generator sets in excess of 50 MW
- [21] IEC 60034-14 Rotating electrical machines — Part 14: Mechanical vibration of certain machines with shaft heights 56 mm and higher— Measurement, evaluation and limits of vibration severity
- [22] VDI 2039 Torsional vibration of drivelines — Calculation, measurement, reduction
- [23] VDI 3832 Measurement of structure-borne sound of rolling element bearings in machines and plants for evaluation of condition



- [24] VDI 3836 Measurement and evaluation of mechanical vibration of screw-type compressors and Root blowers; Addition to ISO 10816-3
- [25] VDI 3838 Measurement and evaluation of mechanical vibration of reciprocating piston engines and piston compressors with power ratings above 100 kW; Addition to ISO 10816-6
- [26] VDI 3839 (all parts) Instructions on measuring and interpreting the vibrations of machines